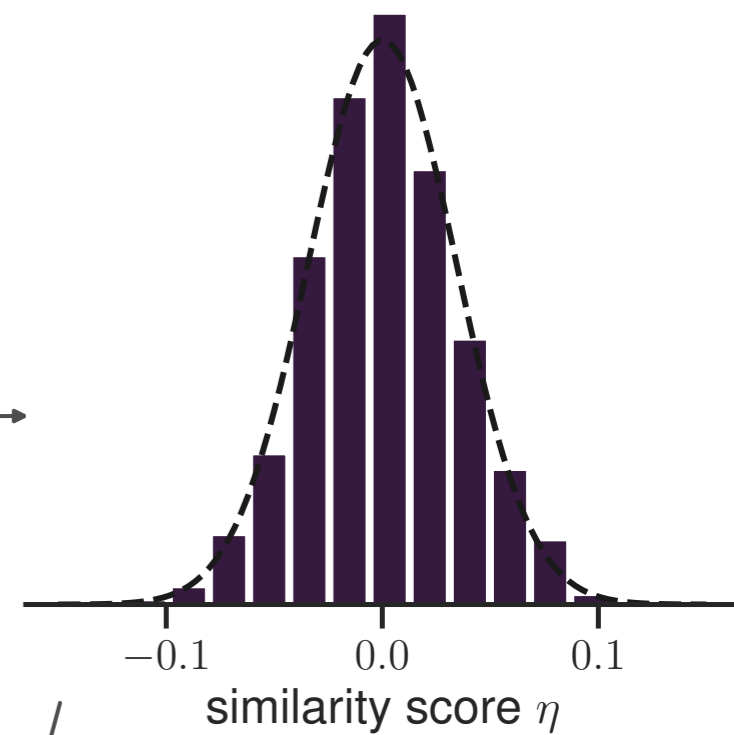


$\eta = \frac{1}{N} \sum w_i \Delta_i$



- null distribution
- sample score  $\hat{\eta}$
- p-value

